MICRONAUT FRAMEWORK

COMPILATION LIMITS

Presentation by Ryszard Perkowski

ABOUT ME

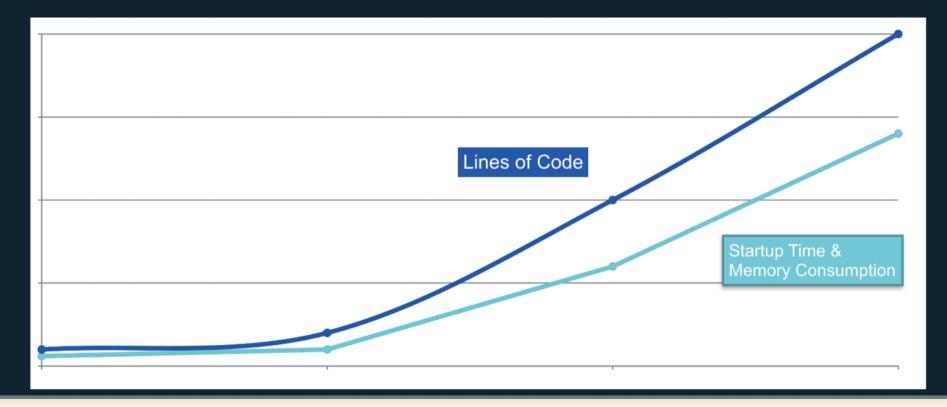


USING SPRING SINCE 2006

AGENDA

- Problem
- Solution
- API Overview
- Benchmarks and other lies
- QA

So What's the Problem?



Oracle Code One 2018

WHY?

A LOT HAPPENS IN RUNTIME

- Read the byte code of every bean it finds
- Synthesize new annotations
- Build Reflective Metadata

OTHER PROBLEMS

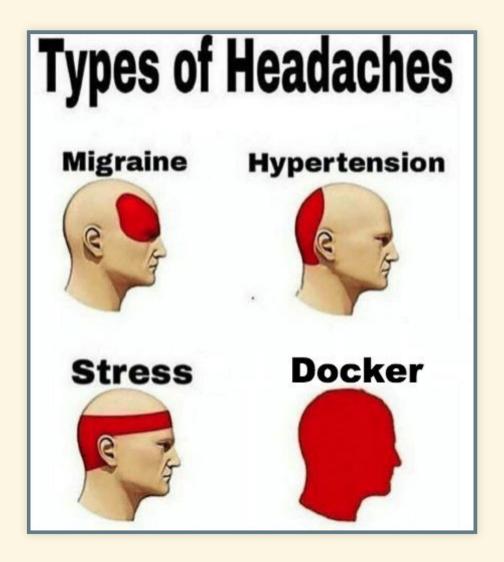
- Type erasure
- Slow reflection
- Reflective data caches
- Classpath scanning
- Dynamic class loading

LET ME DEMON-STRATE

• Spring Boot petclinic



ON TOP OF IT



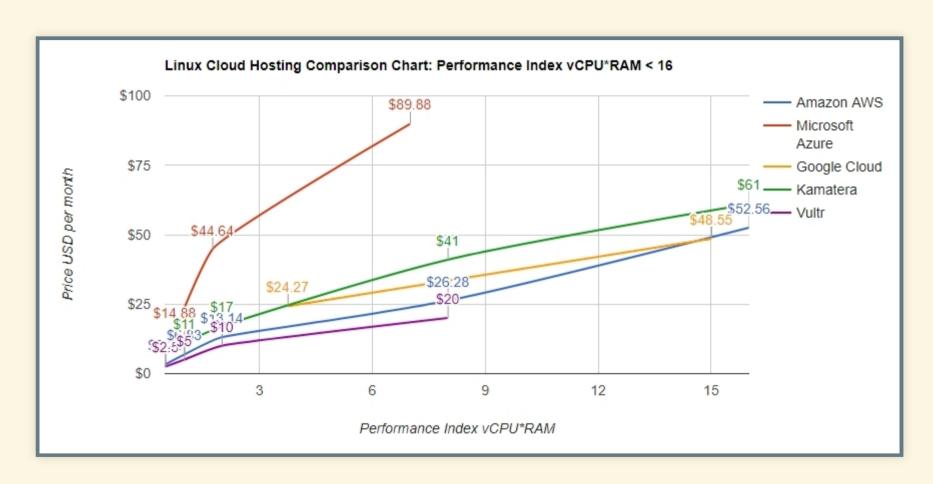
https://blog.tenx.tech/the-nix-fix-f4844773d281

AWS

- 10
- CPU
- Network



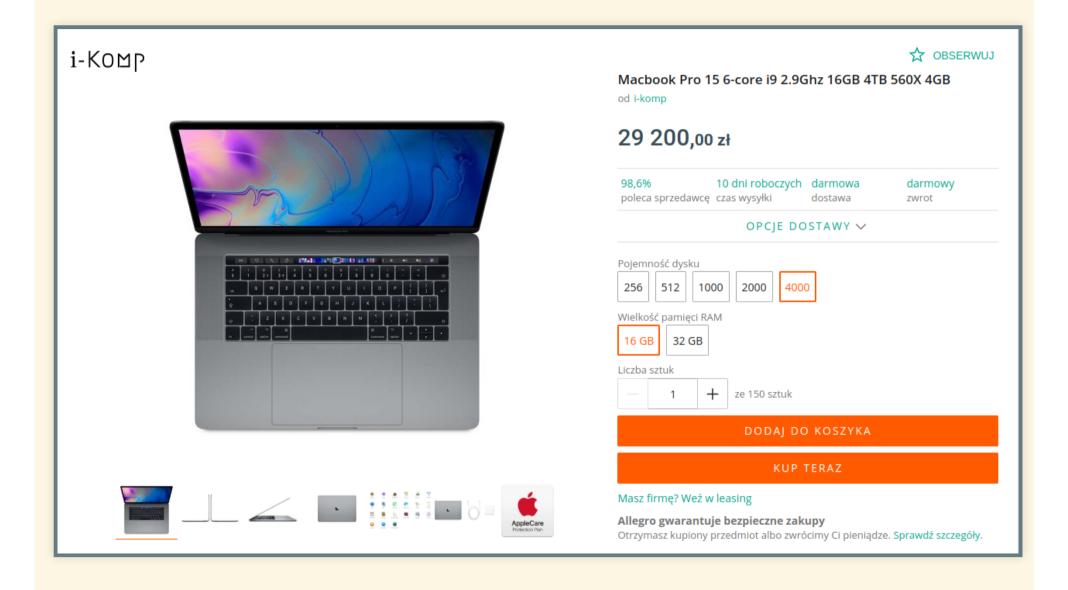
CLOUD COST



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Amazon_Elastic_Compute_Cloud

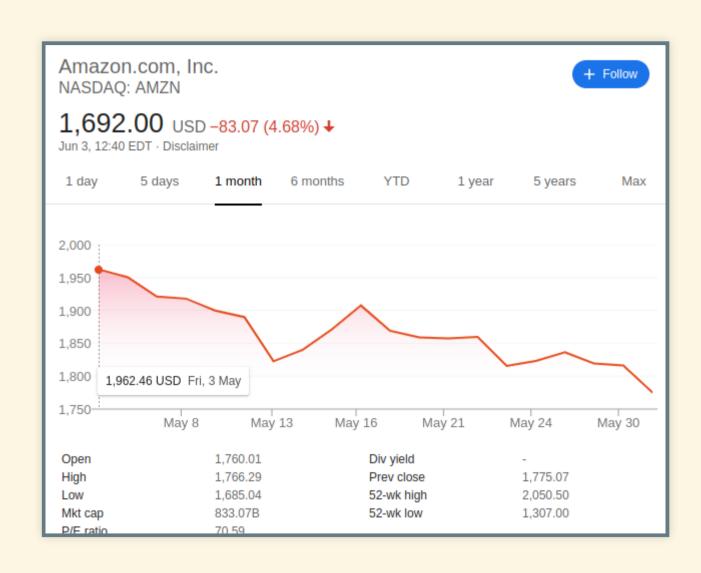
WHAT CAN YOU DO?

BUY A BIGGER MAC

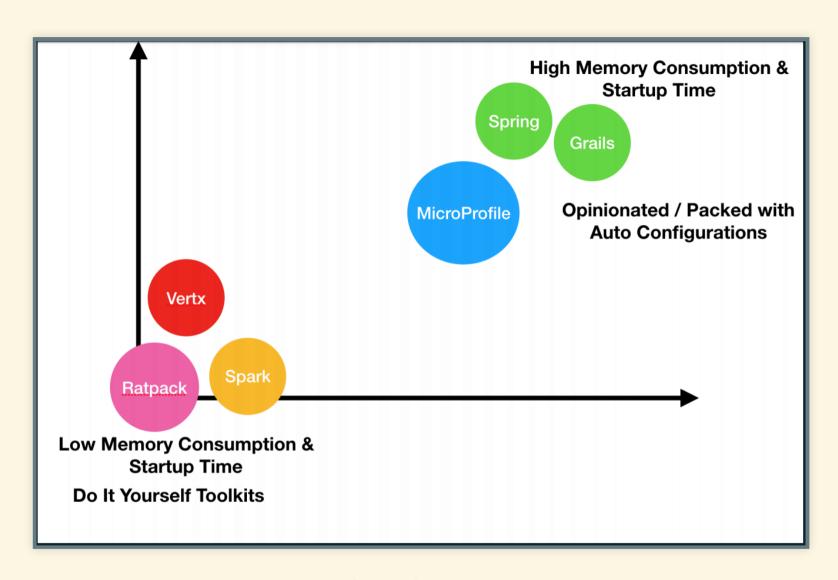


don't worry, pay more

BUY AMAZON SHARES



do less

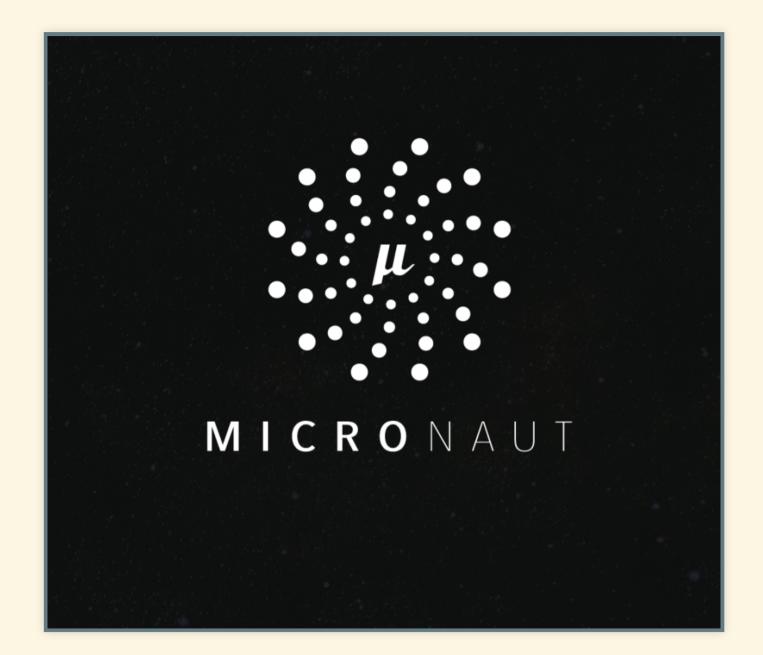


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SOLUTION - POTENTIAL

- Ahead of time compilation
- Google Dagger 2.x

JAVA SERVER WORLD



GOAL

- Create a New Framework designed from the groundup for Microservices and Serverless Computing
- Blazing fast startup time
- Low Memory Footprint
- As Small As Possible JAR Sizes
- Zero Dependency
- 12 Factor https://12factor.net

HOW

- DI during compilation
- Reactive based on Netty
- AOP, proxies all processed during compilation

HOW SMALL

How Small?

- Smallest Micronaut Hello World JAR is 10MB when written Java or 12MB in Groovy
- Can be run with as little as 10mb Max Heap with Kotlin or Java (22mb for Groovy)
- Startup time around a second for Kotlin or Java (a little more for Groovy)
- All Dependency Injection, AOP and Proxy generation happens at compile time



API

• Demo

API FUNCTIONS

AWS Lambda

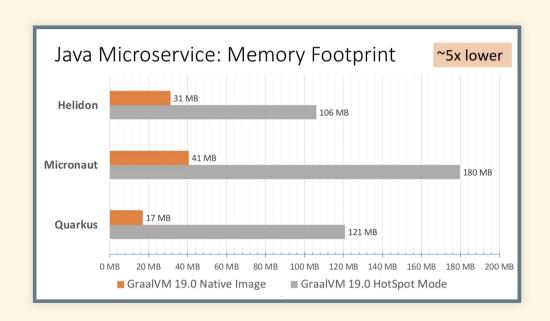
OTHER BENEFITS

- Better tooling integration (Jackson)
- Auto Documentation
- GraalVM

GRAALVM

GRAALVM NATIVE IMAGE

20ms startup with 18MB consumption



https://medium.com/graalvm/lightweight-cloud-native-java-applications-35d56bc45673

GRAALVM REQUIREMENTS

plan ahead

BENCHMARKS

Benchmark

OUR RESULTS

- Project size medium ~ 300 classes with logic
- Jar size 150MB -> 42MB
- Startup 8s 2s

OUR ISSUES

• HTTP status 499

OUR ISSUES

4×× CLIENT ERROR

499 CLIENT CLOSED REQUEST

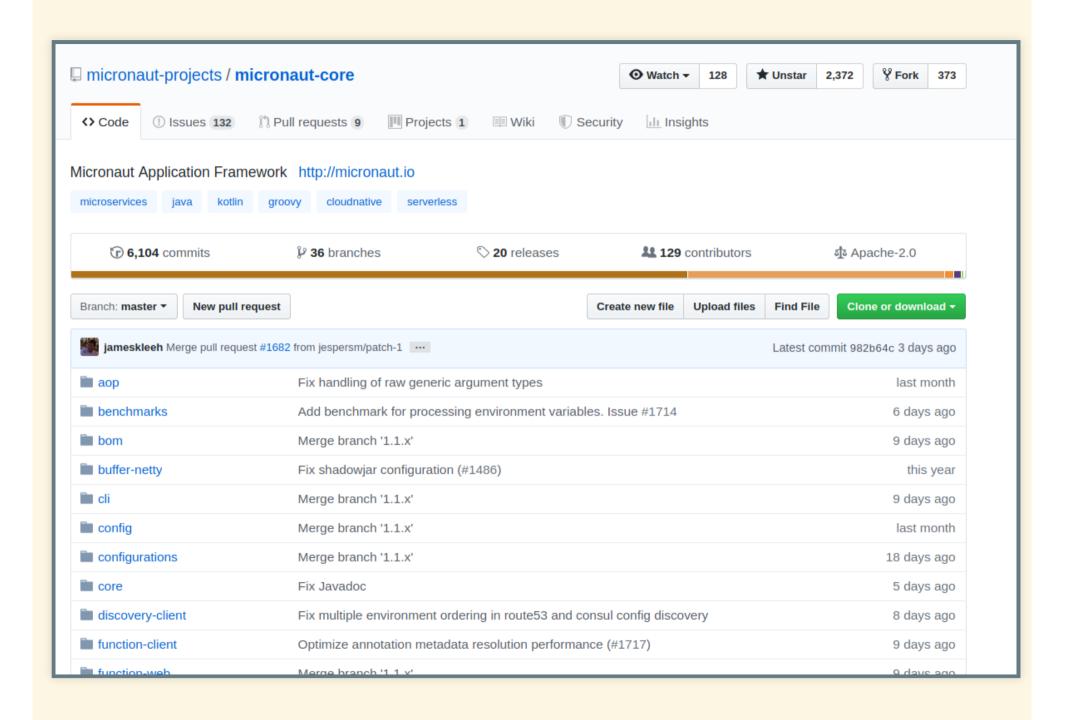
A non-standard status code introduced by **nginx** for the case when a client closes the connection while nginx is processing the request.

Source: nginx.org

← Return to httpstatuses.com

COMPETITION

- Quarkus
- Helidon



FUTURE LOOKS BRIGHT



- ORM
- reflection-free validation-api
- OAuth2

JMS

SUMMARY

- Micronaut is small and fast
- has many Spring features
- allows for a lot of new features

Q&A